ABODH POUDYAL

Researcher III- Systems Engineering | National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL)

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Power systems engineer with more than 6 years of research experience. Currently working as a researcher and software developer in the Distribution Edge Group at NREL. Research expertise in several domains, such as power distribution modeling and optimization, power system analysis, power distribution resilience and restoration, operations research, machine learning, data analytics, and high-performance computing. Also serving as the secretary of the IEEE Modern and Future Distribution Systems Planning Working Group.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Present	Researcher III- Systems Engineering, Distribution Edge, NREL, Golden, CO
Mar 2024	> Developed comprehensive resilience assessment framework and quantification metrics for co-
	operatives and municipal utilities affected by severe weather and wind storms funded through the
	US DOE Grid Deployment Office (GDO).
	> Developing an investment prioritization framework for utilities affected by floods funded through the
	> Co-developer of energy resilience analysis for power distribution (ERAD) for conducting multi-hazard
	simulations for the distribution grid. > Co-led a team in a large-scale resilience and restoration study analyzing the sequential impacts of
	tropical storms and cyberattacks on the distribution grid, focusing on human impact consequences.
	 Lead developer for a Python-based optimization tool, Capacity Expansion Decision Support for Dis-
	tribution Networks (CADET), that can assist distribution planners in making strategic long-term deci-
	sions through optimization of resources.
	> Co-led or contributed to projects using CADET for flexible interconnections, microgrid planning, Non-
	Wire Alternatives (NWA) deferral, right-sizing capacity upgrades via battery energy storage, and power outage restoration.
	> Contributed to several open-source tools from NREL, including grid-data-models, shift, infrasys, dis-
	tribution transformers, and ditto.
	> Co-developing a nationwide transformer demand analysis model for present and future stocks of dis-
	tribution transformers funded through the US DOE Office of Electricity (OE).
	> Co-developed a comprehensive distribution planning curriculum and webinar series for US utilities
	funded through DOE Office of Policy.
	> Developed custom distribution model converters to convert specific utility distribution models.
	Python OpenDSS GIS MPI DuckDB PostgreSQL
May 2024	Graduate Research Assistant, WASHINGTON STATE UNIVERSITY, Pullman, WA
Aug 2020	> Developed a risk-based multi-resource optimization and trade-off analysis framework for large-scale
0	resilience planning of power distribution systems using stochastic dual decomposition algorithms on
	high-performance computing platforms.
	> Developed an impact assessment and resilience planning framework for the electric power grid
	against extreme weather-related events.
	> Worked as a support consultant from WSU for WSU-Restoration application developed in GridAPPS-
	D, an Advanced Distribution Management System (ADMS) platform developed by Pacific Northwest
	National Laboratory (PNNL).
	Python Julia MATLAB MATPOWER OpenDSS GridAPPS-D GIS MPI
Dec 2023	Graduate III-Electrical Engineering, NATIONAL RENEWABLE ENERGY LABORATORY, Golden, CO
May 2023	 Assisted in developing a learning-based outage prediction model for electric utilities through US De-
	partment of Energy : Solar Energy Technology Office (SETO) funded research.
	> Major contributor in developing a long-term reconfiguration-based planning model within the North
	American Energy Resilience Model (NAERM).
	> Energy Resilience Analysis for Power Distribution for Los Angeles-100 (LA100) energy study project.
	Python OpenDSS AWS Neo4j GIS MPI

Aug 2022 May 2022	 Power Distribution Consulting Intern, HITACHI ENERGY, Raleigh, NC > Developed an Electric Vehicle (EV) Fleet Assessment Tool for fleet owners, customers, and utilities. > Worked in a team to create a customer database to analyze and match the needs of equivalent EV fleets with their diesel counterparts. 	
	Python SQL CYME PSS-E	
Aug 2020 May 2020	 Graduate Research Intern, ENERGY SYSTEM INNOVATION CENTER, Pullman, WA Familiarized with ADMS via GridAPPS-D platform and distribution system application development using GridAPPS-D on docker containers. Implemented linearized power flow algorithms on standard distribution system test cases using conventional graph theory and search algorithms. 	
	Python OpenDSS GridAPPS-D Docker SparQL Blazegraph	
May 2020 May 2019	 Graduate Research Assistant, SOUTH DAKOTA STATE UNIVERSITY, Brookings, SD Developed a decentralized data-driven power system inertia estimation framework using Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) and Federated Learning (FL). Analyzed behavior of power system inertia when integrated with a model predictive controller-based virtual inertia unit. 	
	Python MATLAB MATLAB Simulink PowerWorld	
May 2019 Aug 2018	 Graduate Teaching Assistant, SOUTH DAKOTA STATE UNIVERSITY, Brookings, SD Mentored two undergraduate TAs to conduct effective lab sessions and tutorials. Designed electronic circuits (amplifier and oscillator circuits) and lab manual for experiments. 	
	(PSPICE) (MATLAB)	
Jul 2018 May 2017	 Electrical Engineer, UPENDRA BADAL INTERNATIONAL, Kathmandu, Nepal > Designed low-voltage distribution systems for residential and industrial areas. > Performed energy auditing and prepared reports on the analysis. 	
	AutoCAD Dialux Microsoft Office	
May 2017 Oct 2016	 Electrical Engineer, TRIPURESWAR CONDUCTOR - JAYA DURGE JV, Kathmandu, Nepal Conducted distribution planning through GIS surveys and substations designs in rural villages of Nepal, funded through the Asian Development Bank (ADB) Site inspection and assessment for ongoing projects in Doti, Kailali, and Dhangadi (Nepal). AutoCAD GIS 	
EDUCATION		
May 2024 Aug 2020	 Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering, WASHINGTON STATE UNIVERSITY, Pullman, WA Resilience Planning and Optimization of Electric Power Systems against Extreme Weather Events Major : Power and Energy Systems (Minor : Computer Science) - GPA : 3.96 out of 4.0 Advisor : Dr. Anamika Dubey (WSU) 	
Aug 2020 Aug 2018	 M.S. in Electrical Engineering, SOUTH DAKOTA STATE UNIVERSITY, Brookings, SD > Distributed Machine Learning Approach to Fast Frequency Response-based Inertia Estimation in Low Inertia Grids > Major : Power and Energy Systems - GPA : 4.0 out of 4.0 > Advisor : Dr. Timothy M. Hansen (SDSU) 	
Oct 2016 Nov 2012	 B.E. in Electrical Engineering, TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY, Lalitpur, Nepal Design and Fabrication of a Shunt Active Power Filter for a 3-Phase 4-Wire System Using PQ Theory Major : Power and Energy Systems - GPA : 3.75 out of 4.0 	

PROJECTS

CADET : CAPACITY EXPANSION DECISION SUPPORT FOR DISTRIBUTION NETWORKS

I am one of the lead developers of CADET from NREL. CADET assists utility planners in making long-term decisions through the optimization of resources. This tool is currently under development, and we are planning to open-source it soon.

Python Pyomo OpenMDAO

NREL DISTRIBUTION SUITES

O github.com/NREL-Distribution-Suites

Contributed to grid-data-models, which is a distribution systems model that is fully validated through pydantic models; infrasys, which is a data store for components and time series; ditto, which converts the distribution systems model from one form to the other, and shift, which can generate realistic synthetic distribution systems model.

Python

PROACTIVE DISPATCH AND INVESTMENT PLANNING IN ELECTRIC POWER SYSTEMS

O github.com/abodh/proactive_resilience_planning

This work is completed as a class project for EE 582 Power System Economics and Electricity Markets course. In this project, we formulated a two-stage stochastic planning model for proactive generation dispatch and line hardening investment to enhance the power system's resilience.

Python MATLAB MATPOWER Pyomo

ELECTRIC VEHICLE FLEET ASSESSMENT TOOL

☑ Iberdrola Startup Challenge : EV Fleet Assessment Tool ☑ Tool Details

I was one of the lead developers of this tool for Iberdrola (or Avangrid) as a power consulting intern at Hiatchi Energy. The main aim of this tool is to provide total cost of ownership, charging infrastructure requirements, EV options, available incentives, carbon reduction value, and so forth to the fleet owners compared to their diesel counterparts. The analysis considered utility tariffs, customer load profiles, available diesel fleets, and current feeder conditions.

Python SQL CYME

RISK-AVERSE LONG-TERM PLANNING IN POWER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS

In this project, we developed an optimization framework with risk-driven decisions to facilitate long-term planning in power distribution systems. The main aim here is to improve the long-term resilience of the power distribution system against extreme events while identifying the trade-off between risk-neutral and risk-averse planning solutions.

Python MATLAB OpenDSS Pyomo Julia

SPATIOTEMPORAL HURRICANE AND ITS IMPACT MODEL

O github.com/abodh/SummerInternship2021WSU/tree/main/main_code_abodh

This work is collaborated with high school interns. Here, we simulate spatiotemporal hurricanes and quantify its impact on the power grid. As an extension, we are also working on integrating a distribution grid and analyze the impact of spatiotemporal extreme events through co-simulation.

Python MATLAB MATPOWER CARTOPY Git

Multi-Area Inertia Estimation using Convolutional Neural Networks and Federated Learning

• github.com/abodh/Inertia-Estimation-using-Federated-Learning

Q github.com/abodh/Neural_Network_Inertia_Estimation

I worked in this project during my masters at SDSU. We developed a decentralized data-driven inertia estimation framework that is generator independent and depends only on the local frequency measurements. We applied Federated Learning for decentralized estimation that also ensures differential privacy in the power systems — facilitating provisions for cyber security.

Python PyTorch MATLAB

COMPARISON OF ELECTRICITY COST FORECASTING MODELS

Q github.com/abodh/Electricity-cost-forecasting-using-machine-learning-and-deep-learning-models

This work is completed as a class project for the course CPT 575 Data Science. I worked on creating the cost forecasting dataset using auxiliary variables such as fuel cost, season, loads, and so forth. Furthermore, I also developed the artificial neural network (ANN) and convolutional neural network (CNN)-based forecasting models for this project.

Python PyTorch R Git

2021 - 2022

2021 - Present

2019-2020

2020

2024-PRESENT

2023

2022

PUBLICATIONS

JOURNALS

- [J1] A. Poudyal, U. Tamrakar, R. D. Trevizan, R. Fourney, R. Tonkoski, and T. M. Hansen, "Multi-Area Inertia Estimation using Convolutional Neural Networks and Federated Learning", *IEEE Systems Journal*, vol. 16, no. 4, pp. 6401-6412, Dec. 2022.
- [J2] A. Poudyal, S. Poudel, and A. Dubey, "Risk-Averse Long-term Power Distribution Systems Planning for Resilience to Extreme Weather Events", *IEEE Transactions on Sustainable Energy*, vol. 14, no. 2, pp. 1178 - 1192, Apr. 2023.
- [J3] A. Poudyal, S. Paul, S. Poudel, A. Dubey, and Z. Wang "Resilience Metrics and Planning in Power Distribution Systems : Past and Future Considerations", *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, Vol. 189, Part B, Jan. 2024, 113991.
- [J4] A. Poudyal, and A. Dubey, "Multi-resource Trade-offs in Resilience Planning Decisions for Power Distribution Systems", *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications*, vol. 60, no. 6, pp. 8031-8043, Nov.-Dec. 2024.
- [J5] S. Lamichhane, **A. Poudyal**, B. Krishnamoorthy, and A. Dubey, 'Scalable Two-Stage Stochastic Optimal Power Flow via Separable Approximation', *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems* (in review).
- [J6] A. Poudyal, S. Poudel, and A. Dubey, "Resource portfolio optimization and trade-off analysis in power distribution systems planning for resilience against extreme weather events", (*in preparation*).
- [J7] A. Poudyal, S. Lamichhane, A. Dubey, and J. C. do Prado "Resilience-driven Planning of Electric Power Systems Against Extreme Weather Events", *(in preparation)*.

CONFERENCES

- [C1] A. Poudyal, U. Tamrakar, R. D. Trevizan, R. Fourney, R. Tonkoski, and T. M. Hansen, "Convolutional Neural Network-based Inertia Estimation using Local Frequency Measurements", in 2020 52nd North American Power Symposium (NAPS), Jun. 2021, pp. 1-6.
- [C2] A. Poudyal, V. Iyenger, D. G. Camaro, and A. Dubey, "Spatiotemporal Impact Assessment of Hurricanes on Electric Power Systems", in 2022 IEEE PES General Meeting, Jul. 2022, pp. 1-5. (Selected in the Best Conference Papers Session)
- [C3] A. Poudyal and S. Poudel, "A Risk-Driven Probabilistic Approach to Quantify Resilience in Power Distribution Systems", in International Conference on Probabilistic Methods Applied to Power Systems (PMAPS), Jun. 2022, pp. 1-6.
- [C4] A. Poudyal, Charlotte Wertz, Amy Mi Nguyen, Sajjad Uddin Mahmud, Vibha Gunturi, and Anamika Dubey, "Impact Assessment of Hurricanes and Storm Surges in Electric Power Systems", in 2023 IEEE PES General Meeting, Jul. 2023, pp. 1-5.
- [C5] A. Poudyal and A. Dubey, "Understanding Trade-offs in Resilience Planning Decisions for Power Distribution Systems", in 2023 IEEE IAS Annual Meeting, Oct. 2023, pp. 1-6.
- [C6] A. Poudyal et al., "Hurricane and Storm Surges-Induced Power System Vulnerabilities and their Socioeconomic Impact", in 2024 IEEE PES General Meeting, Jul. 2024, pp. 1-5.

PROGRAMMING SKILLS

Python MATLAB Julia C/C++ R SQL CUDA

- ✤ Tools & Application
 - > OpenDSS/ CYME
 - > MATPOWER
 - > Pyomo
 - > PSS/E
 - PowerWorld
 - PyTorch
 - > GridAPPS-D

OFFICE SKILLS

- > ETEX
- > MS Presentation
- > MS Excel
- > MS Word
- > MS OneNote
- > MS Visio
- > Visual Studio

Personal and Professional Activities

Present Serving as a reviewer for IEEE Transactions in Neural Network and Learning Systems, IEEE Transactions in Smart Grids, IEEE Transactions in Sustainable Energy, Nature Communications, IEEE Systems Journal, IEEE Access, IEEE Transactions on Industrial Applications, International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems, Journal of Modern Power Systems and Clean Energy, Applied Sciences, and IEEE conferences.
 2024-Present Secretary, IEEE Modern and Future Distribution Systems Planning Working Group

2022 Director, Graduate and Professional Students Association (GPSA) Professional Development Initiative (PDI)
 2022 Poster presentation at Best Paper Sessions, IEEE Power and Energy Society General Meeting and other IEEE venues

HONORS AND AWARDS

- Awardee, Full scholarship, Grid Science Winter School and Conference, Los Alamos National Laboratory Fellow, E8 Angels
- 2020 Present Member, Tau Beta Pi honors society
 - 2012 2016 Mahatma Gandhi Scholar, achieved due to outstanding performance in high school
 - 2012 2016 Full scholarship, Bachelor of Electrical Engineering, Tribhuvan University